CLAIMS

What is claimed is:



method comprising: 1.

- receiving network data in a first format;
- converting the data to a synchronous optical network (SONET) format;
- performing switching functions on the SONET formatted data; and
- 5 converting the SONET formatted data to a second format.
- 2. The method of claim 1 wherein performing switching functions on the 1
- 2 SONET formatted data comprises performing time switching and space switching.
- The method of claim 1 further comprising transmitting the SONET 3. 1
- 2 formatted data as one or more serial data signals.
- The method of claim 3 wherein the one or more serial data signals is 1 4.
- 2 transmitted as a differential pair.
- The method of claim 1 wherein the data in the second format comprises an 1 5.
- 2 aggregation of multiple data signals in the first format.
- 1 6. The method of claim 1 wherein the network data is received by a first card
- 2 in an electronic system, the first card coupled to a first network, and wherein a cross-
- connect card in the electronic system performs the switching, and further wherein a 3

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- second card in the electronic system coupled to a second network transmits the data in the second format.
- 7. The method of claim 6 wherein the first card, the cross-connect card and the second card are interconnected by a backplane within the electronic system.
- 1 8. The method of claim 1 wherein the SONET formatted data is 2 communicated according to one of STS-1, STS-3, STS-12, STS-48 and STS-192 3 protocols.
 - 9. An apparatus comprising:
 means for receiving network data in a first format;
 means for converting the data to a synchronous optical network (SONET) format;
 means for performing switching functions on the SONET formatted data; and
 means for converting the SONET formatted data to a second format.
- 1 10. The apparatus of claim 9 wherein the means for performing switching
 2 functions on the SONET formatted data comprises means for performing time switching
 3 and space switching.
- 1 11. The apparatus of claim 9 further comprising means for transmitting the 2 SONET formatted data as one or more serial data signals.

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- 1 12. The apparatus of claim 11 wherein the one or more serial data signals is 2 transmitted as a differential pair.
- 1 13. The apparatus of claim 9 wherein the data in the second format comprises 2 an aggregation of multiple data signals in the first format.
- 1 14. The apparatus of claim 9 wherein the network data is received by a first
 2 card in an electronic system, the first card coupled to a first network, and wherein a cross3 connect card in the electronic system performs the switching, and further wherein a
 4 second card in the electronic system coupled to a second network transmits the data in the
 5 second format.
 - 15. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein the first card, the cross-connect card and the second card are interconnected by a backplane within the electronic system.
- 1 16. The method of claim 9 wherein the SONET formatted data is 2 communicated according to one of STS-1, STS-3, STS-12, STS-48 and STS-192 3 protocols.